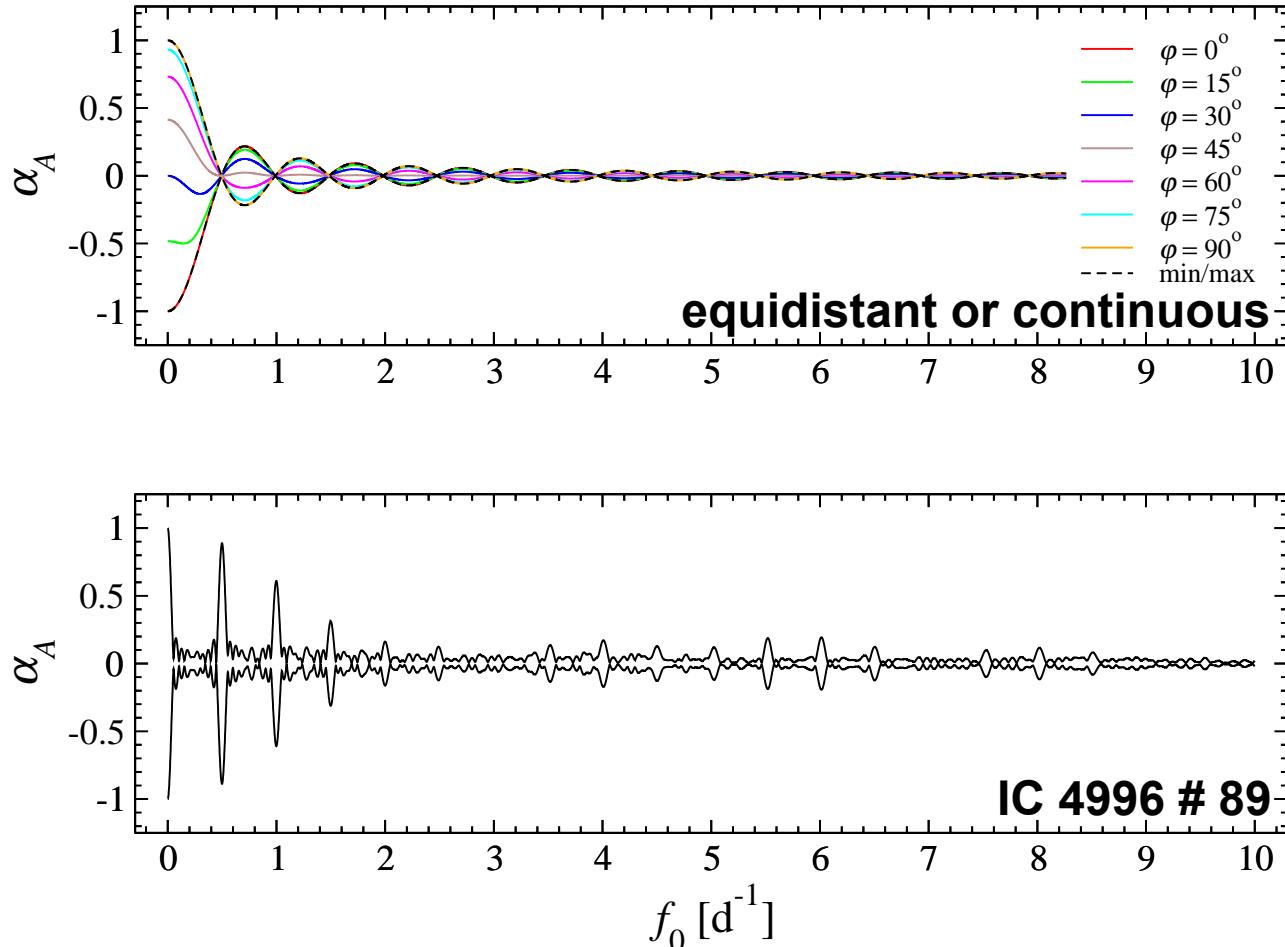


SIGSPEC



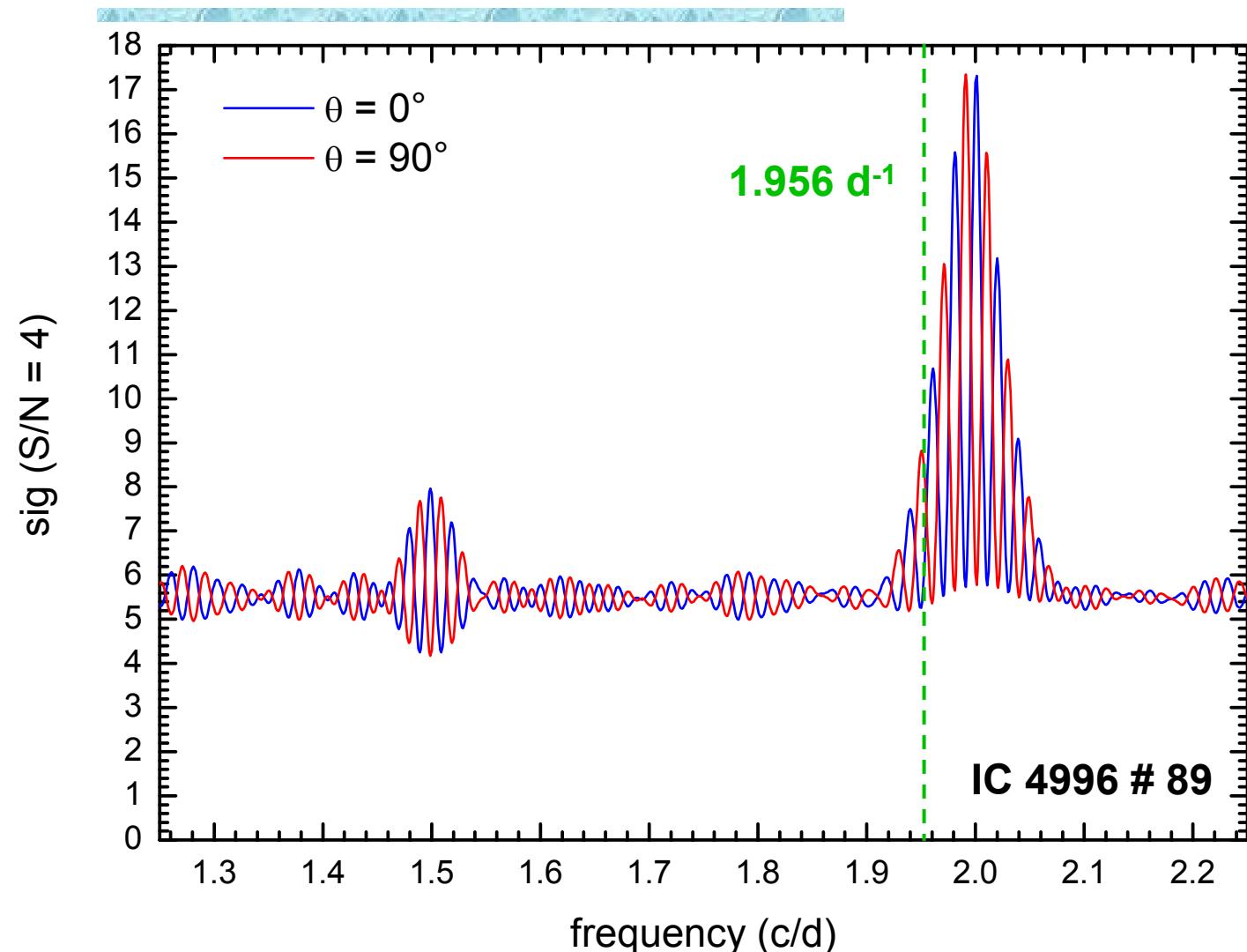
- **exact computation of false-alarm probability**
 - analytical solution for PDF
 - includes frequency- and phase-dependence
- **affordable time consumption**
 - faster than multi-period least-squares fitting
- **reciprocal false-alarm probability**
 - logarithmic $\rightarrow \text{sig}(A) := -\lg \Phi_{\text{FA}}(A)$
 - number of attempts to obtain one case of false alarm
 - **Example:** $\text{sig}(A) = 5 \rightarrow \Phi_{\text{FA}}(A) = 10^{-5}$
 \rightarrow one misinterpretation in 100000 spectra
 - S/N = 4 corresponds to $\text{sig}(A) \approx 5.45$

Accuracy of Amplitudes



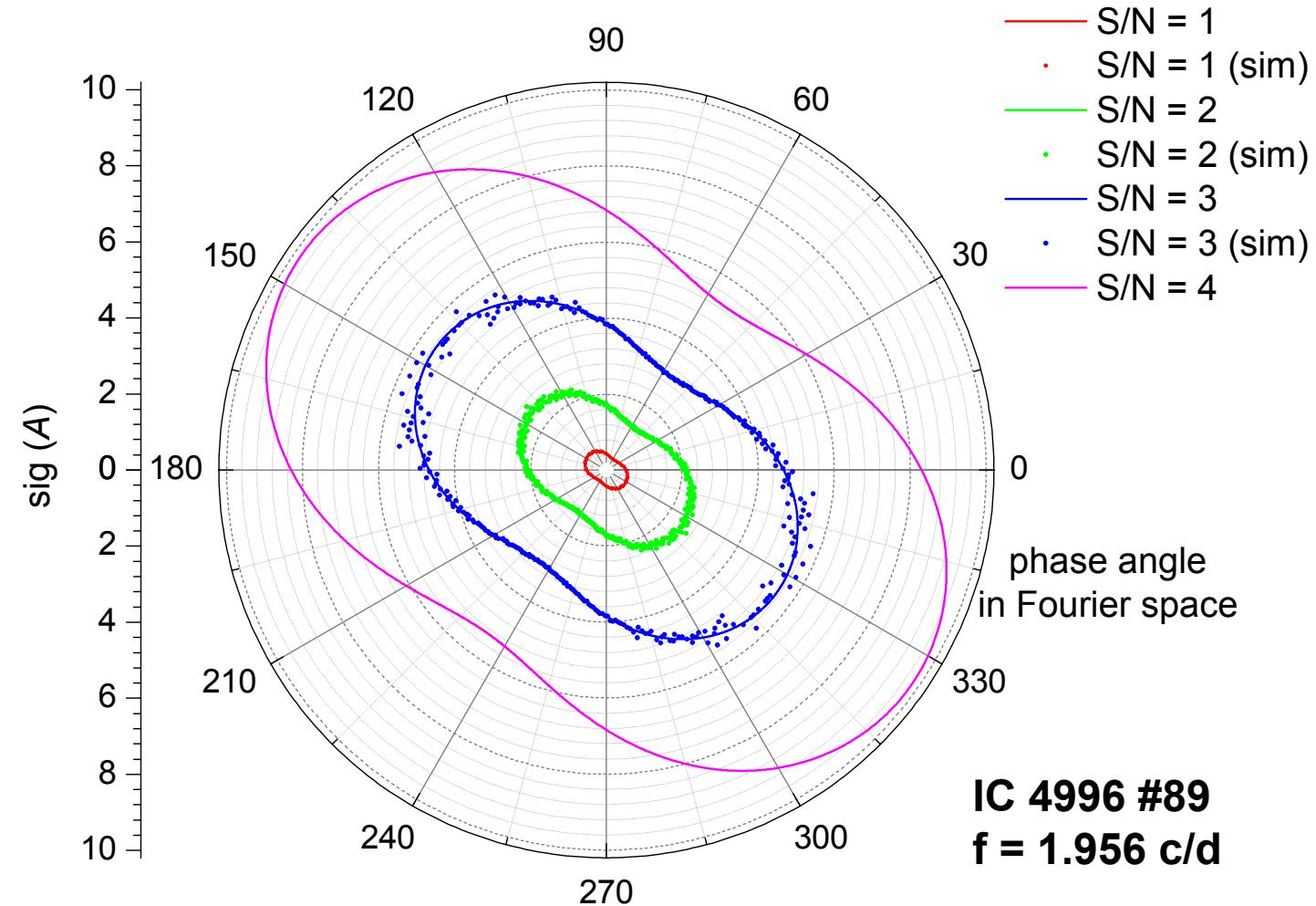
- **SIGSPEC**
 - problems with DFT
 - dependencies of significance
 - comparison of frequency accuracy
 - examples
- **COMBINE**
 - straight-forward approach
 - examination of aliasing
 - subset averaging

Dependencies



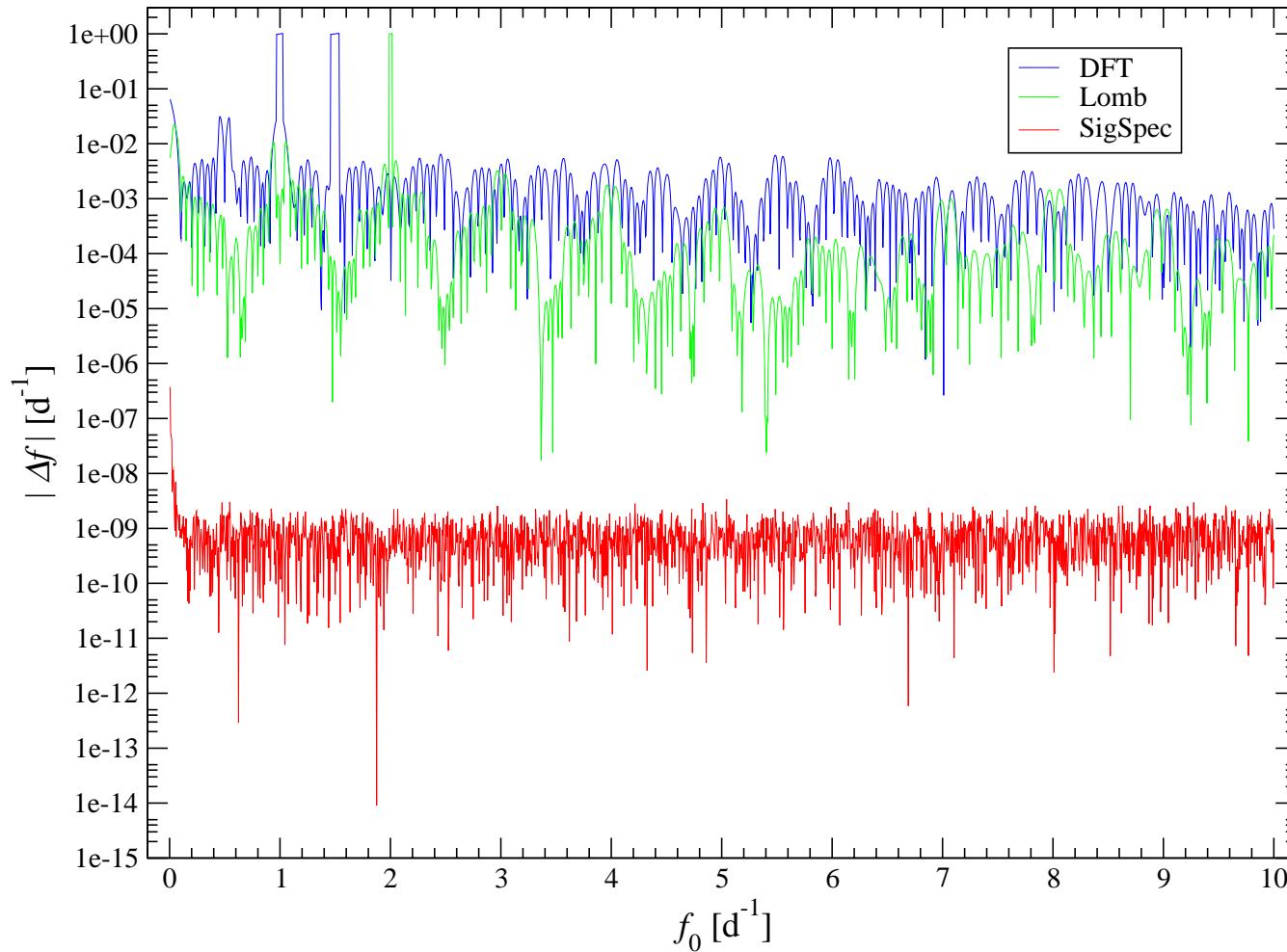
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Accuracy of Frequencies

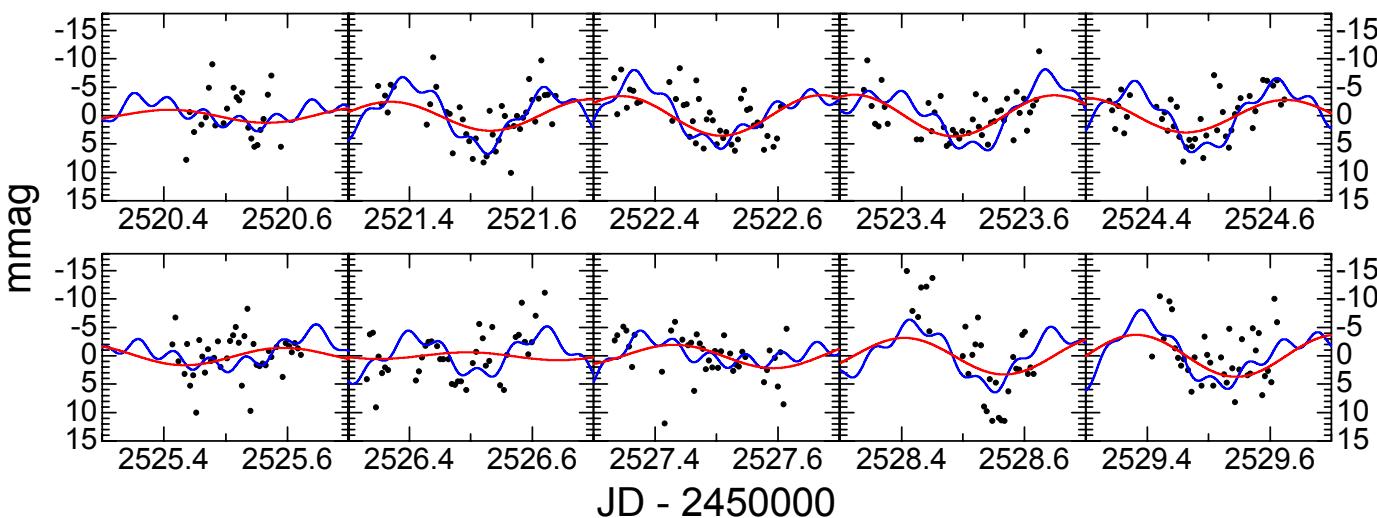


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A New PMS Variable?



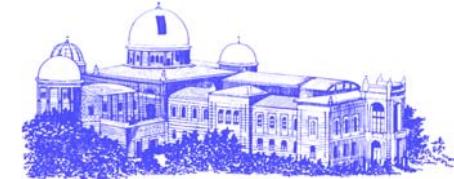
- IC 4996 # 89



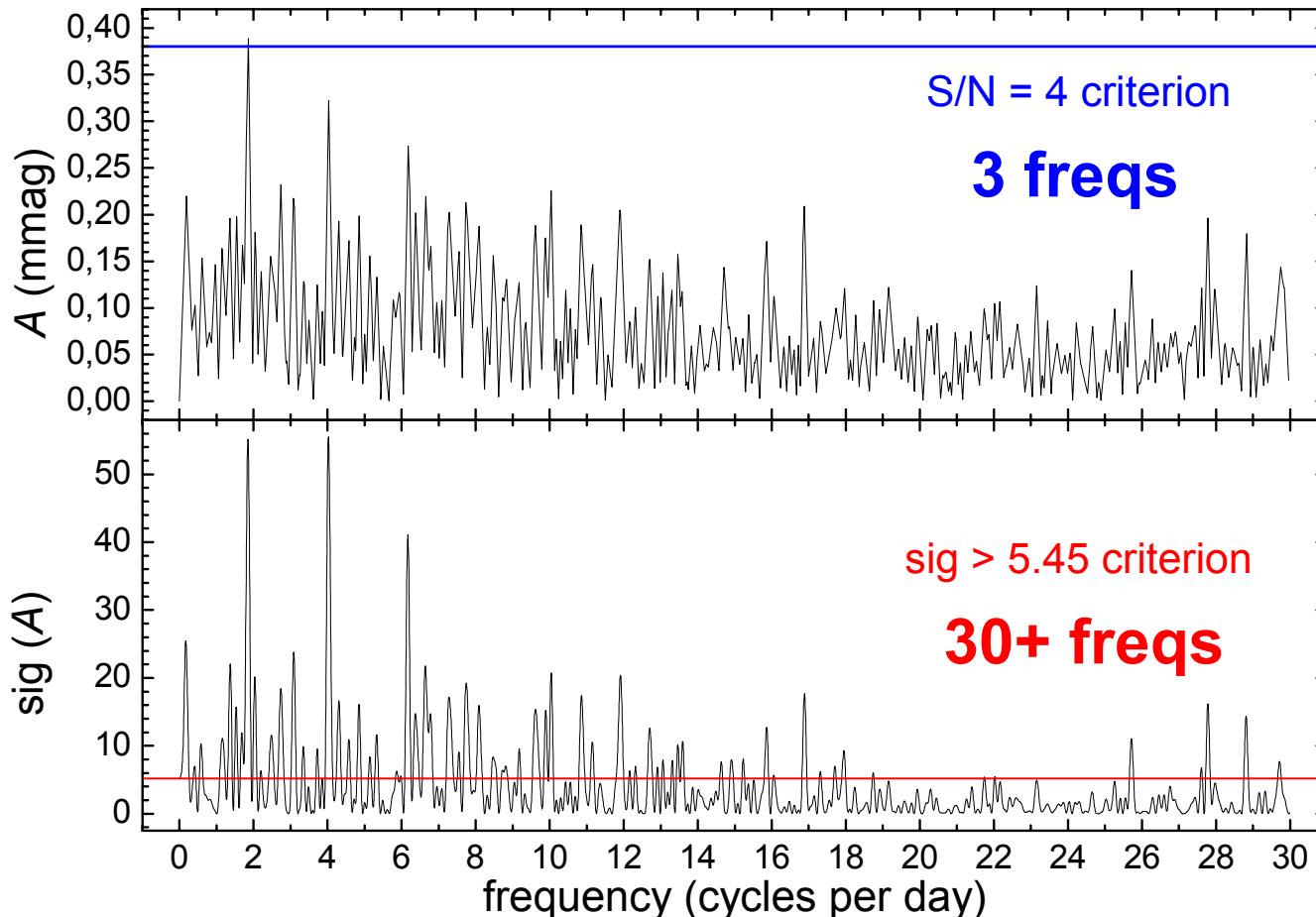
- **S/N = 4:**
 - 5 Frequencies
- **SigSpec:**
 - 2.98 c/d → 1-day alias
 - 3.13 c/d → background

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Space Data

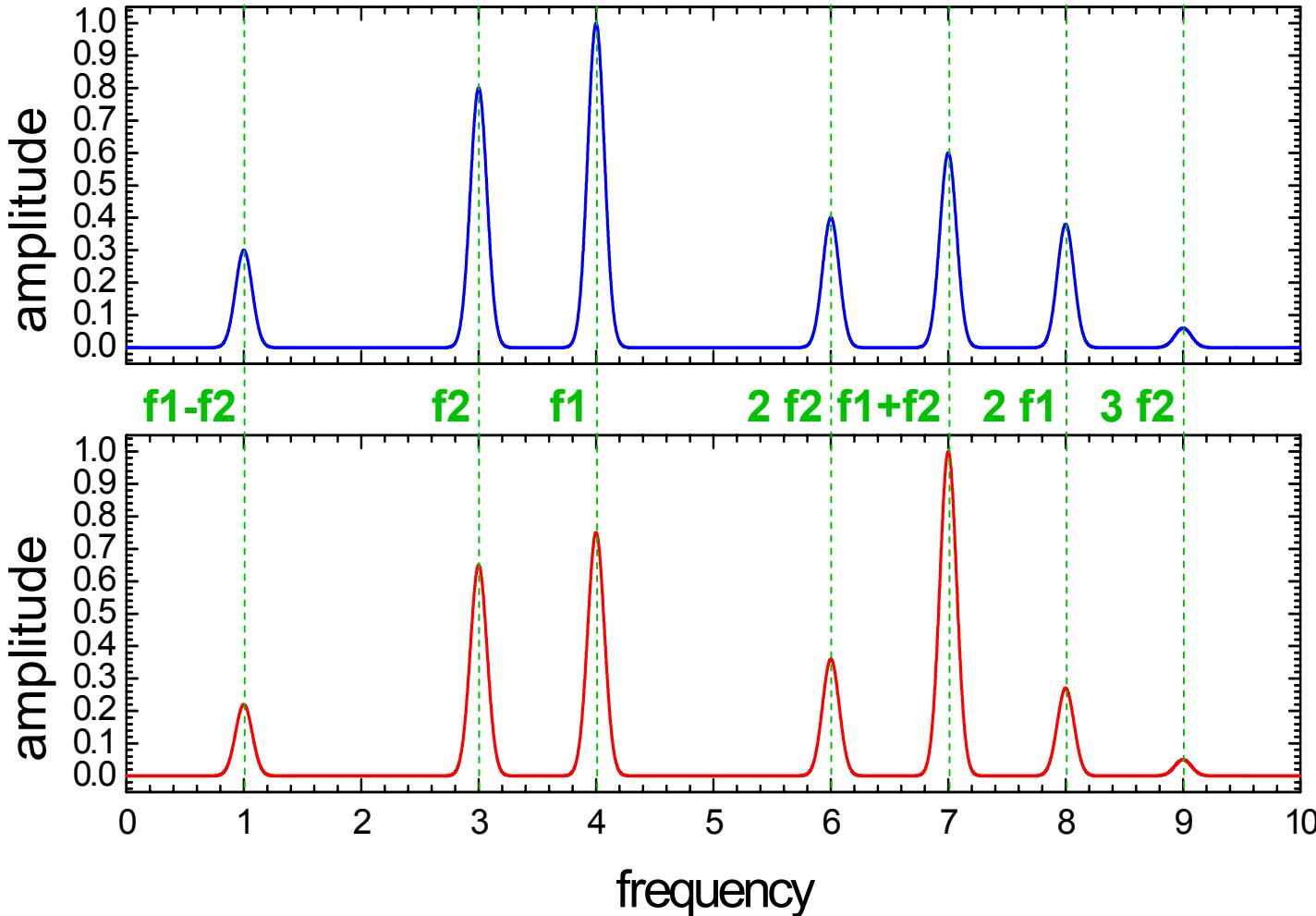


- **GSC 09137-03505 @ HST-FGS**



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Linear Combinations



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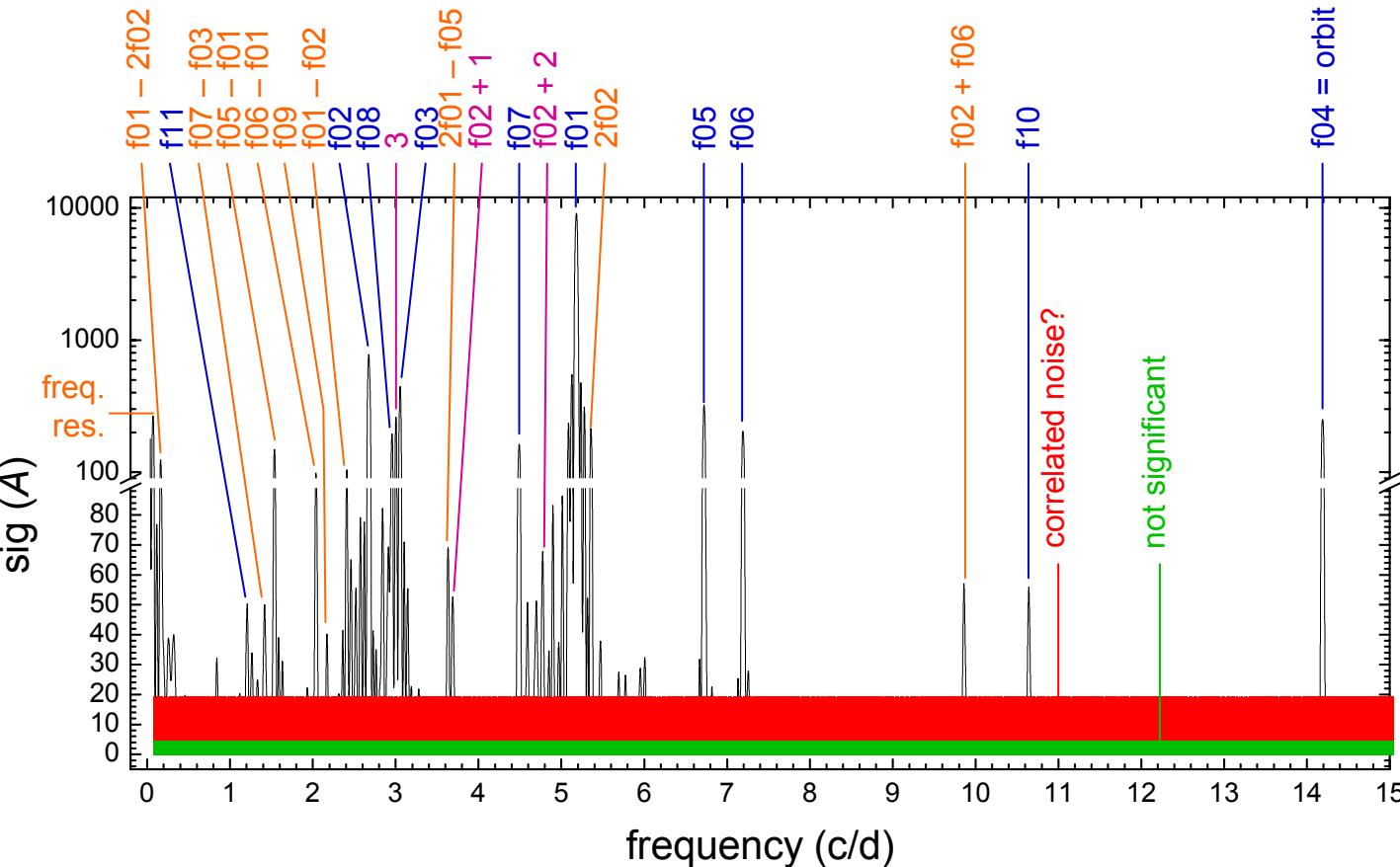
COMBINE



- **consecutive analysis of SIGSPEC output**
- **attempt to interpret a given peak frequency as a linear combination**
 - on failure → "genuine" peak
 - only previous genuine peaks are used for combinations
- **multiple possibilities**
 - definition of equivalent significance
 - comparison to significance of peak under consideration

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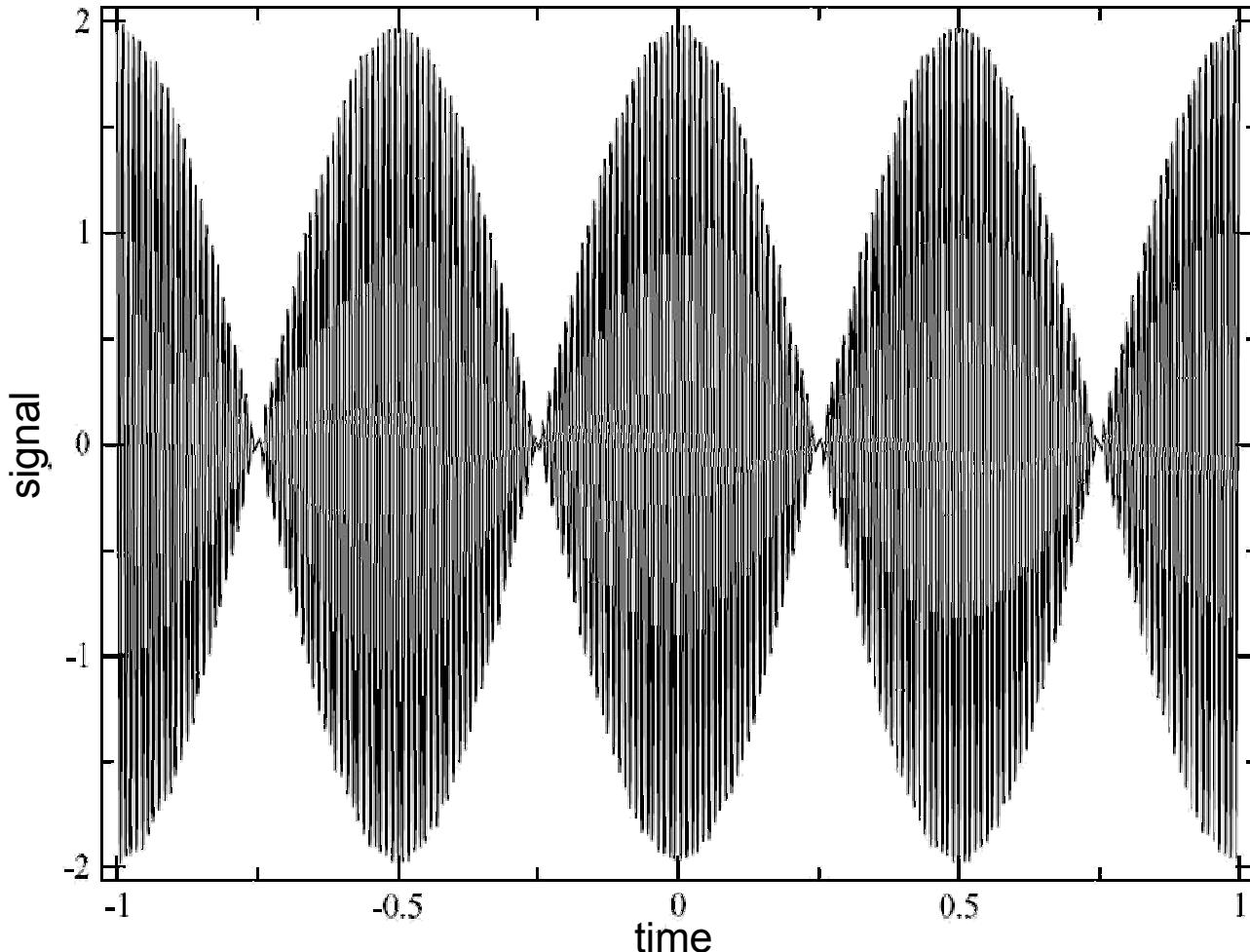
Combination Frequencies



- $f_1, f_2 \rightarrow$ highest peak at $f_2 - f_1$
 - $f_1 = 99, f_2 = 101$

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Continuous Signal

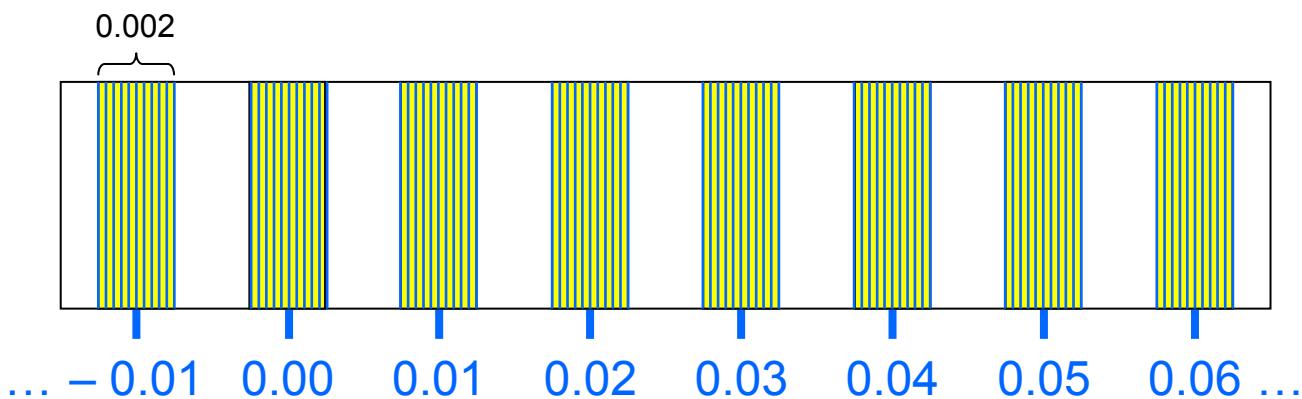


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Discrete Sampling

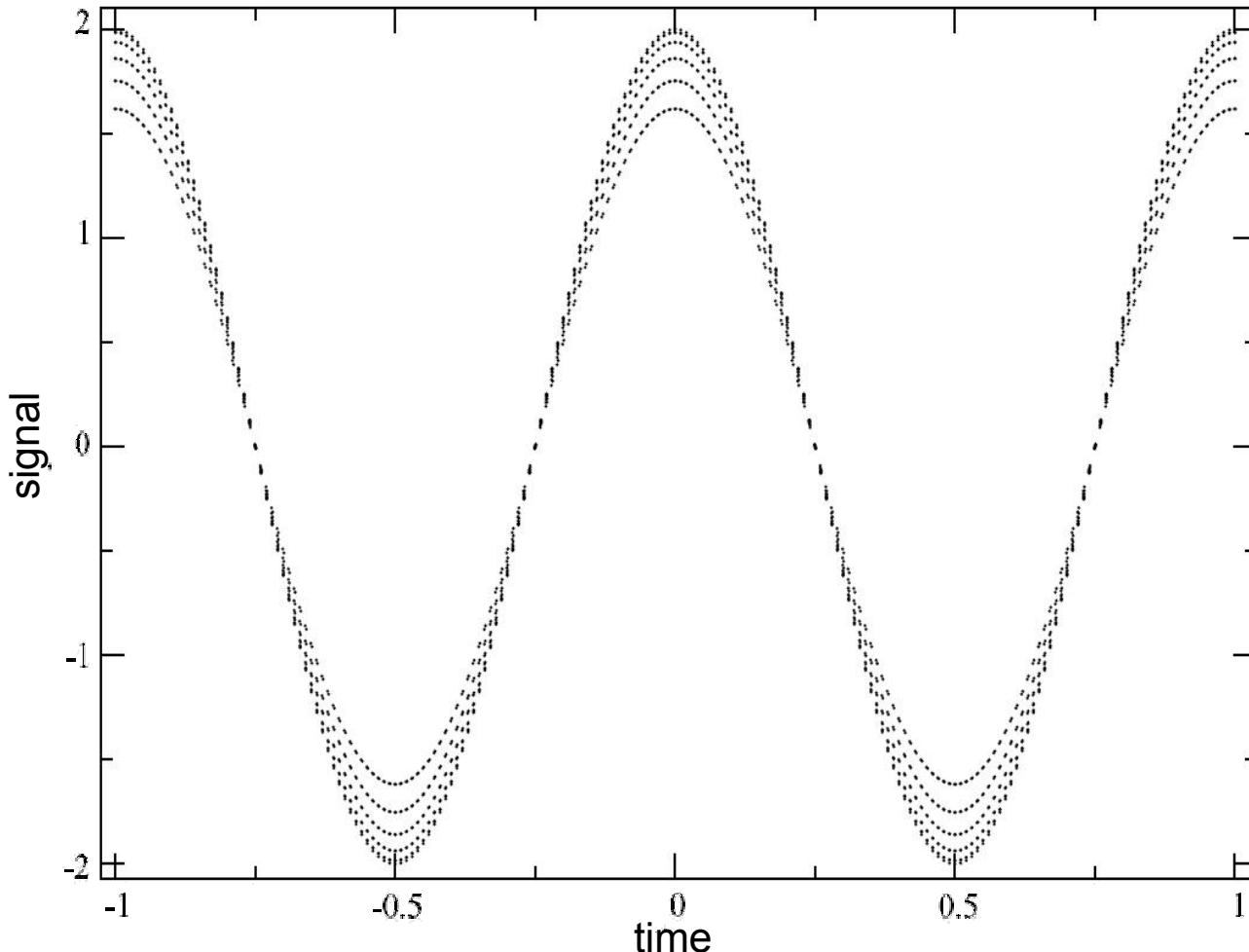


- $f_1, f_2 \rightarrow$ highest peak at $f_2 - f_1$
 - $f_1 = 99, f_2 = 101$
 - sampling:
 - about $-1.00, -0.99, -0.98, \dots, 0.99, 1.00$
 - intervals of width 0.002 with 11 data points



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Discrete Sampling

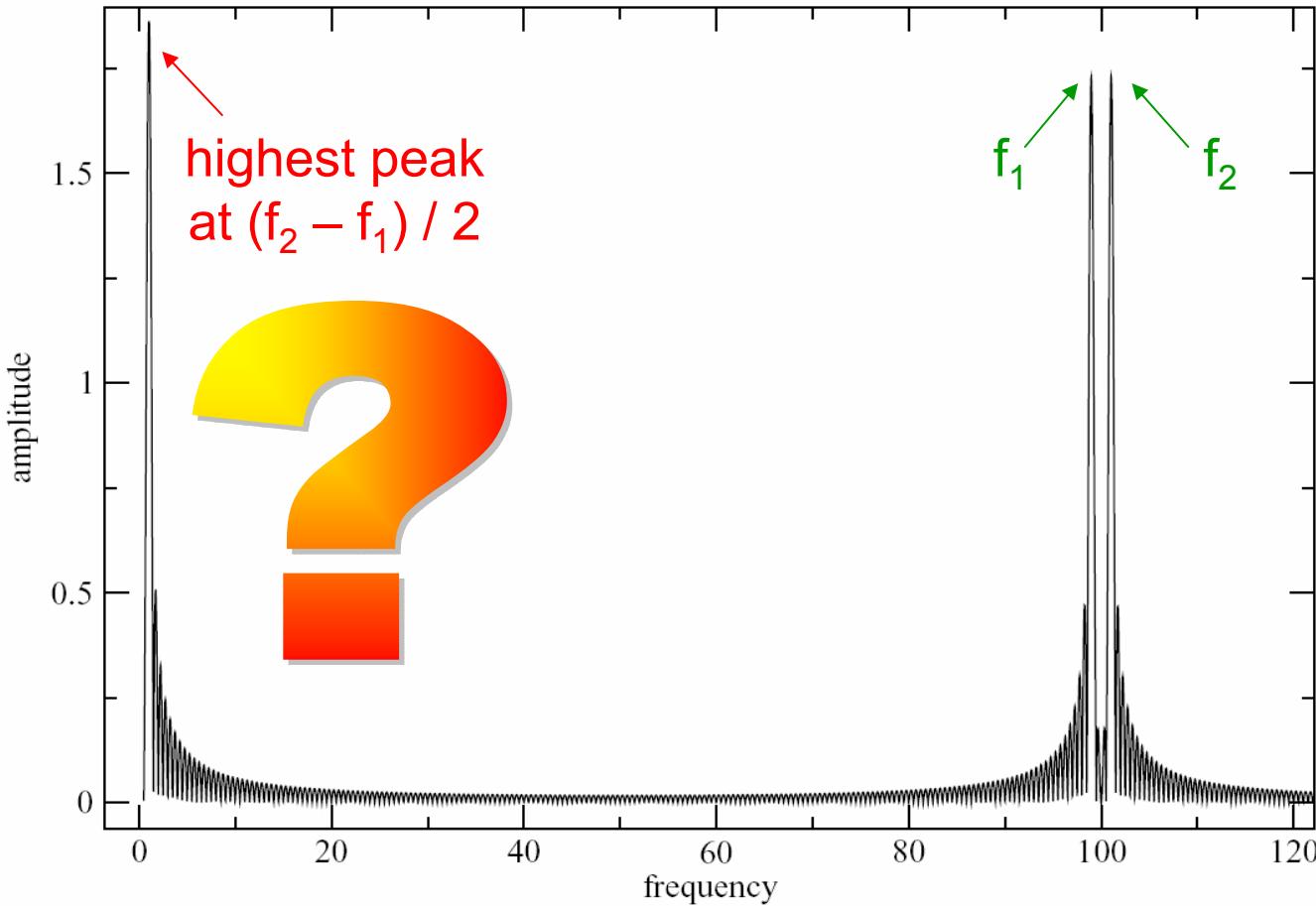


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Amplitude Spectrum



http://www.sixth-sense.org/courses/astro/lectures/03_spectral.html

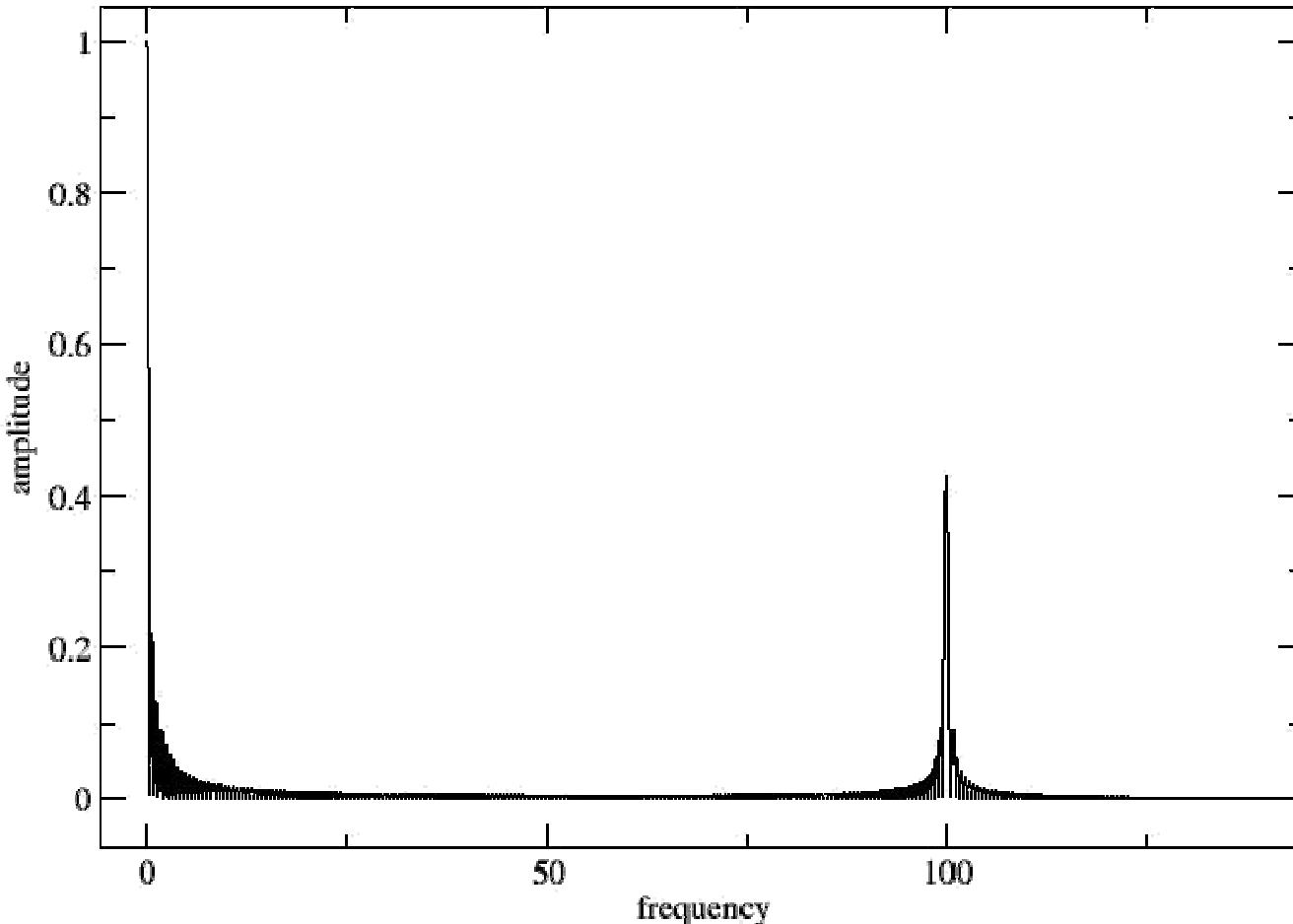


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Spectral Window

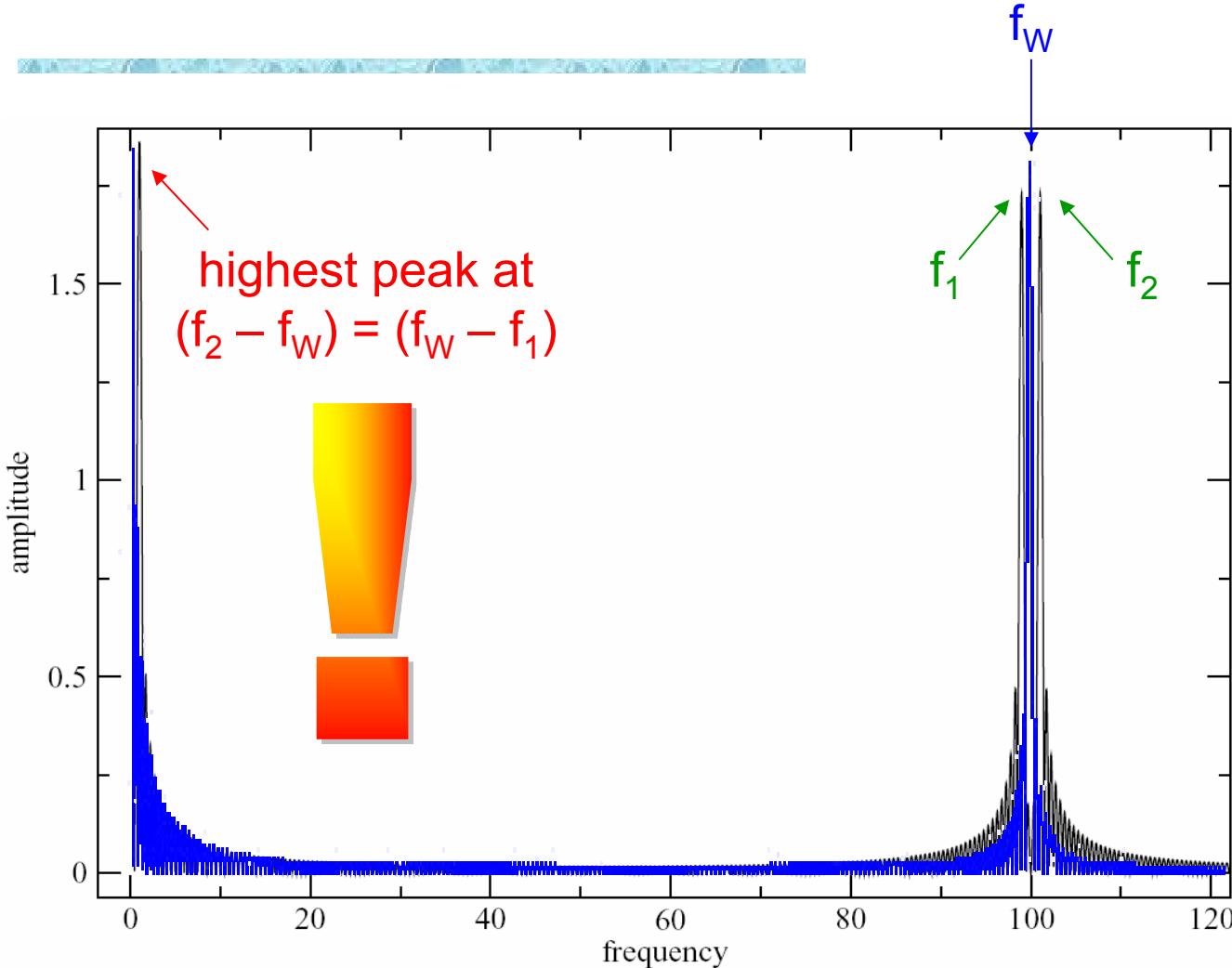


http://www.astro.vt.edu/~mraas/corot/lectures/08_spectral.html



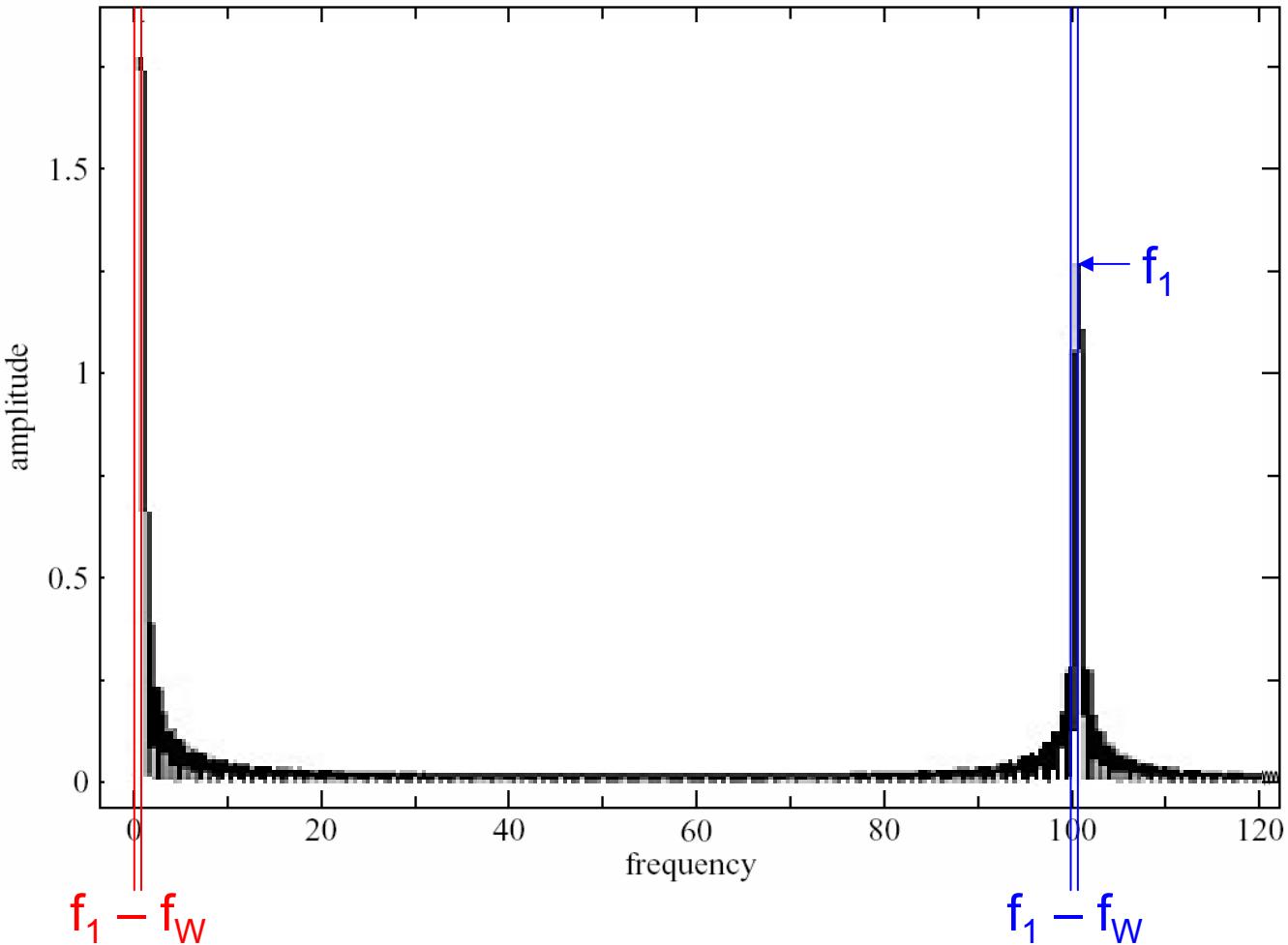
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Spectral Window



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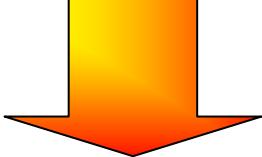
Single Signal



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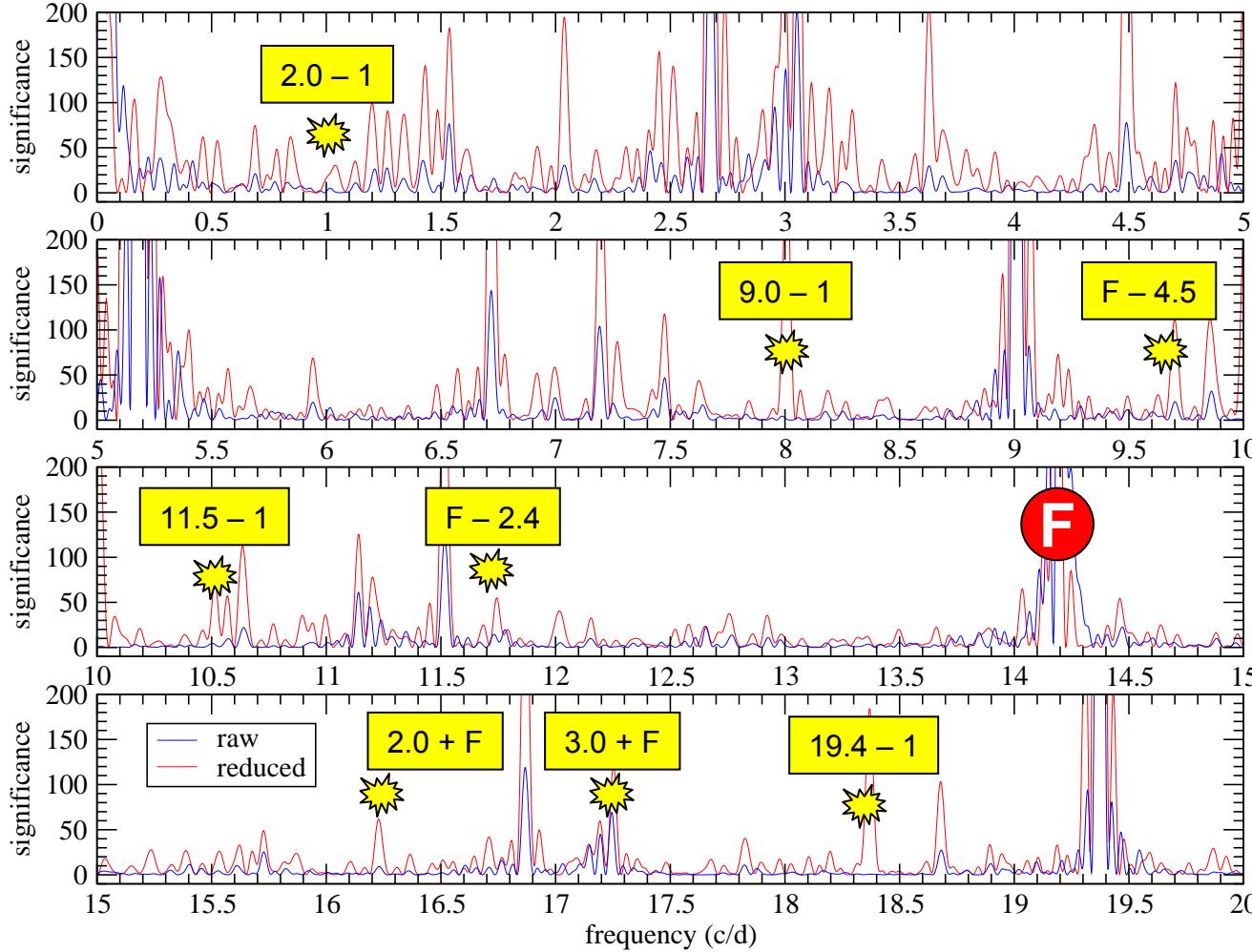
Combination Frequencies



- **Peaks at combination frequencies**
 - Only between signal and spectral window!
 - combination of intrinsic frequencies
- 
Physics!
- **Implications to MOST ... ?**

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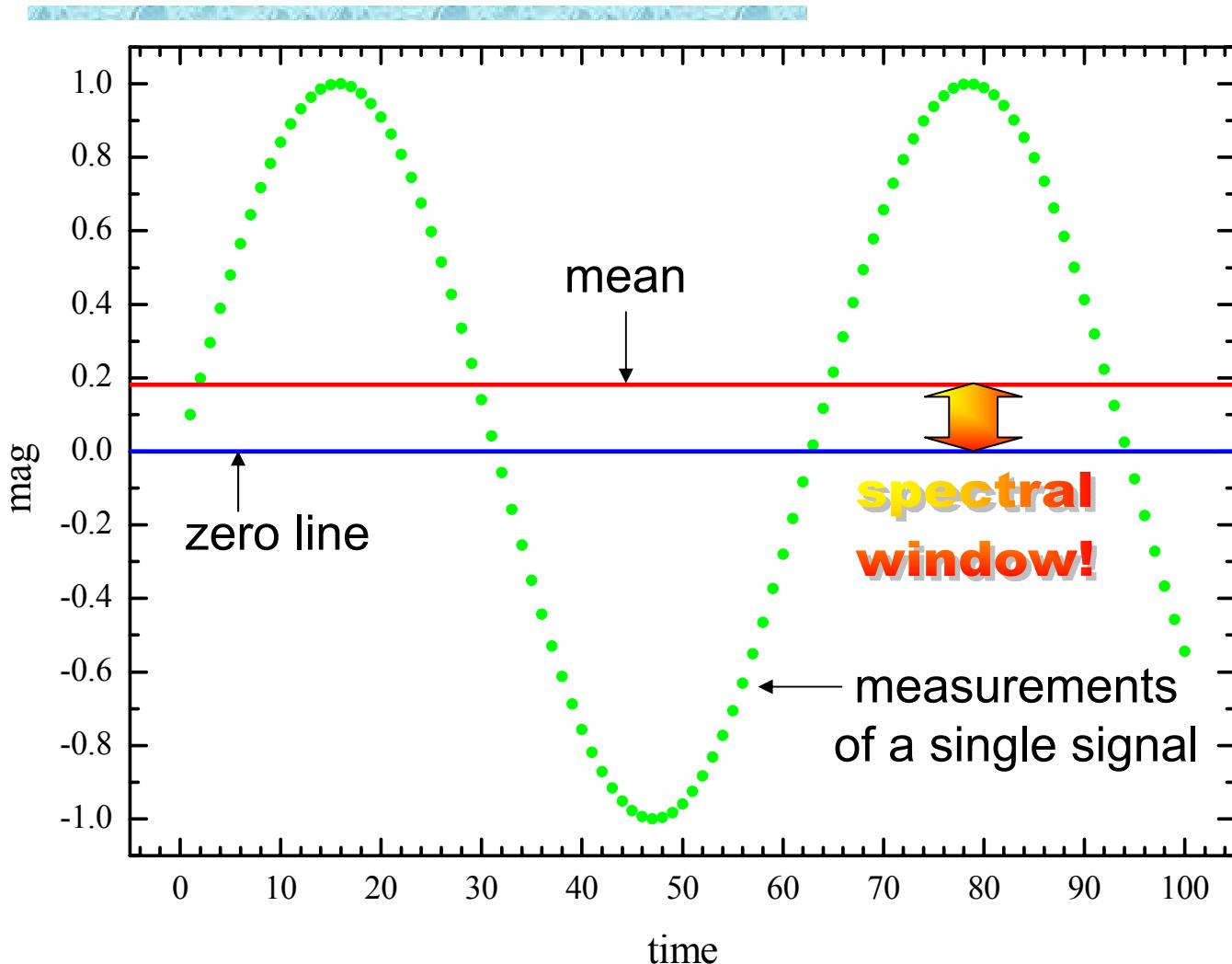
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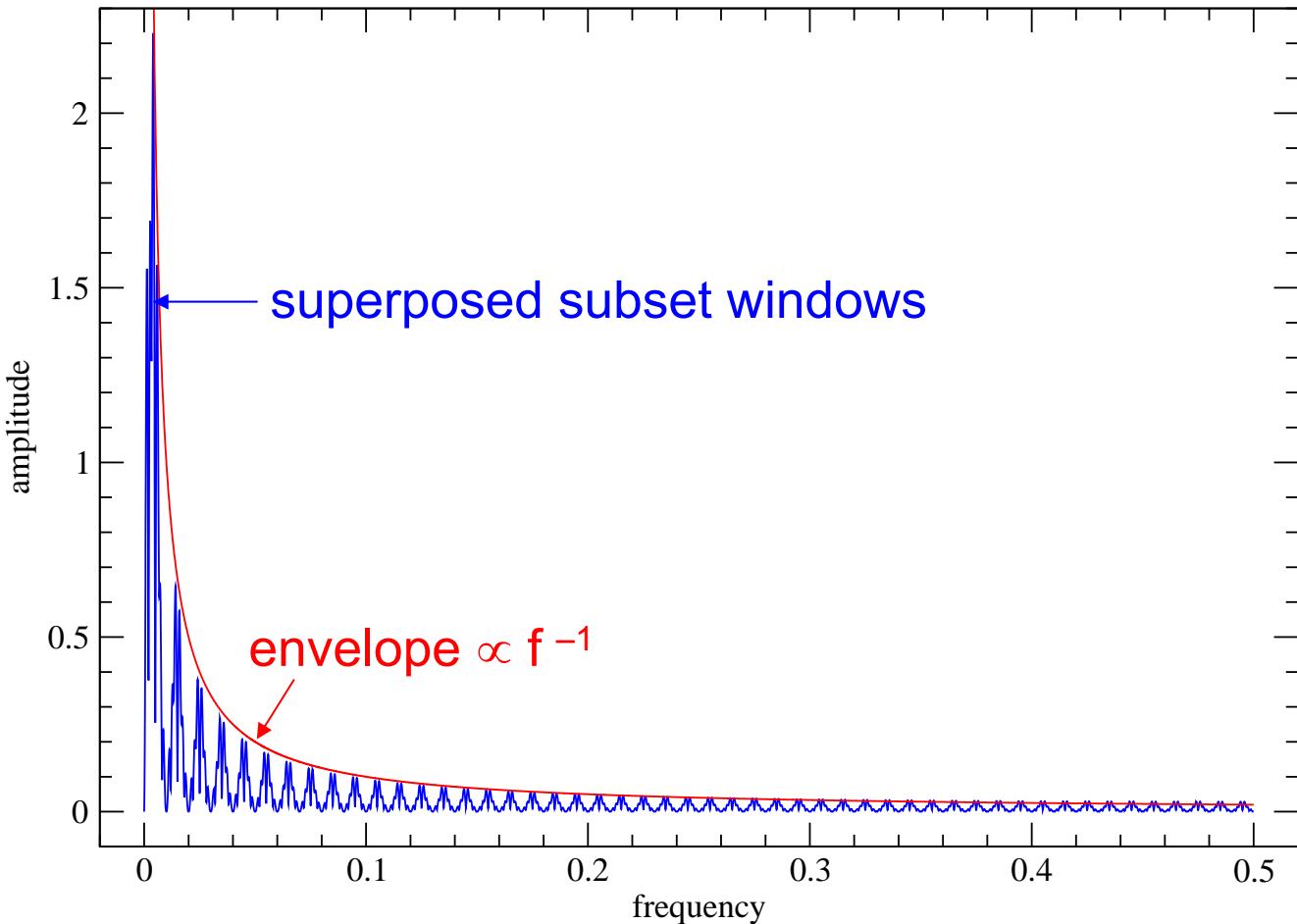
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Zero-Mean Correction



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