

# Spectroscopic Study of Solar-Like Stars Selected for Candidates for Kepler Asteroseismic Targets

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We report spectroscopic observations of 23 candidates for Kepler asteroseismic targets and 10 other stars in the Kepler field.

For all these stars, we derive the radial velocity, effective temperature, surface gravity, metallicity, the projected rotational velocity, and we estimate their MK type.

HIP 97513 and HIP 92132 we classify as suspected new single-lined spectroscopic binaries. For 28 stars, the radial velocity is measured for the first time.

The observations were carried out at the M.G. Fracastoro station (Serra La Nave, Mount Etna) of the Catania Astrophysical Observatory (CAO), Italy and at the F.L. Whipple Observatory (FLWO), Mount Hopkins, Arizona, in May – September 2007 (see Fig. 2). Of the 28 observed stars, 21 have been selected for asteroseismic targets for the Kepler telescope (see Fig. 1.) Results obtained for all the 28 targets are discussed in detail in Molenda-Żakowicz et al. 2008.

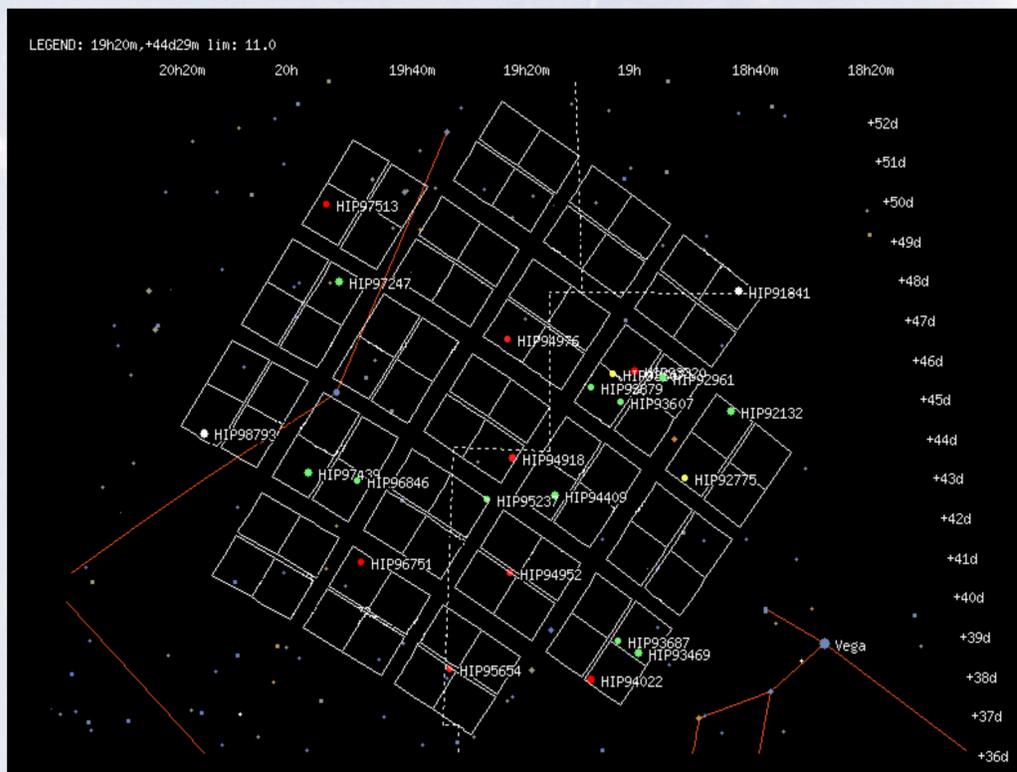


Fig. 1. 21 stars selected for asteroseismic targets for the Kepler telescope. Green – stars likely to be observed, yellow – possible targets, red – potential but unlikely targets. Two white stars are rejected candidates. The dashed lines mark the borders of constellations. The location of the 42 chips of Kepler's CCDs is plotted with lines.

In Table 1, we list  $T_{\text{eff}}$ ,  $\log g$  [Fe/H] and the MK type of 21 Kepler asteroseismic targets, as computed with the use of the ROTFIT code (Frasca et al. 2003, 2006) and two separate libraries of reference stars: the ELODIE library (regular font), and the Serra la Nave library of stars observed at the CAO (italics). The agreement between atmospheric parameters of program stars based on these two libraries of reference stars is good.

The spectrograms obtained at the FLWO were used to determine  $T_{\text{eff}}$  and  $\log g$  by means of a two-dimensional correlation technique TODCOR (Zucker & Mazeh 1994 and Torres et al. 2002). The results are given in Table 1 (bold face). In the computations, the [Fe/H] of program stars has been set to zero.

Table 1. Atmospheric parameters of Kepler asteroseismic targets. In the last column, we list spectral types from the literature.

| HIP   | $T_{\text{eff}}$ | s.d.       | $\log g$    | s.d.        | [Fe/H]       | s.d.        | MK    | lit. |
|-------|------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------|------|
| 92132 | 4947             | 155        | 2.50        | 0.16        | -0.57        | 0.10        | G3IV  | G5   |
| 92775 | 5915             | 182        | 4.06        | 0.29        | -1.68        | 0.19        | sdF8  | G2   |
| 92961 | 5927             | 104        | 4.24        | 0.11        | 0.00         | 0.06        | G0V   | F8   |
|       | <i>6061</i>      | <i>38</i>  | <i>4.14</i> | <i>0.11</i> | <i>0.01</i>  | <i>0.04</i> |       |      |
| 93320 | 5107             | 125        | 4.27        | 0.13        | -0.35        | 0.14        | K1V   | K3   |
|       | <i>5077</i>      | <i>134</i> | <i>4.33</i> | <i>0.19</i> | <i>-0.15</i> | <i>0.12</i> |       |      |
|       | <b>5000</b>      | <b>4.5</b> |             | <b>0.0</b>  |              |             |       |      |
| 93469 | 6318             | 171        | 3.98        | 0.07        | -0.17        | 0.13        | F8IV  | G0   |
|       | <i>6246</i>      | <i>114</i> | <i>4.02</i> | <i>0.16</i> | <i>-0.23</i> | <i>0.09</i> |       |      |
|       | <b>6750</b>      | <b>3.5</b> |             | <b>0.0</b>  |              |             |       |      |
| 93607 | 6121             | 101        | 4.09        | 0.07        | -0.03        | 0.06        | F6IV  | F5   |
|       | <i>6081</i>      | <i>76</i>  | <i>4.01</i> | <i>0.09</i> | <i>-0.03</i> | <i>0.04</i> |       |      |
| 93687 | 4865             | 78         | 2.66        | 0.09        | -0.07        | 0.12        | G9III | K0   |
| 93879 | 6116             | 144        | 3.98        | 0.08        | -0.38        | 0.09        | F8IV  | F8   |
|       | <i>6076</i>      | <i>80</i>  | <i>4.01</i> | <i>0.13</i> | <i>-0.39</i> | <i>0.10</i> |       |      |
| 94022 | 4005             | 90         | 1.53        | 0.29        | -0.16        | 0.07        | K4III | K0   |
|       | <b>4250</b>      | <b>2.0</b> |             | <b>0.0</b>  |              |             |       |      |
| 94292 | 4895             | 152        | 2.68        | 0.32        | -0.27        | 0.21        | G8III | G8V  |
| 94409 | 4011             | 90         | 1.63        | 0.20        | -0.13        | 0.05        | K4III | M0   |
| 94918 | 5875             | 144        | 4.10        | 0.15        | -0.22        | 0.14        | G0V   | G2V  |
|       | <i>6038</i>      | <i>70</i>  | <i>4.12</i> | <i>0.15</i> | <i>-0.27</i> | <i>0.17</i> |       |      |
| 94952 | 4072             | 66         | 1.75        | 0.10        | -0.19        | 0.06        | K4III | K5   |
| 94976 | 4976             | 156        | 2.55        | 0.09        | -0.24        | 0.21        | G5III | K0V  |
| 95237 | 4892             | 97         | 2.63        | 0.08        | -0.11        | 0.12        | G7III | G5   |
| 95654 | 6284             | 173        | 3.97        | 0.09        | -0.08        | 0.08        | F6IV  | F5   |
| 96751 | 4601             | 44         | 2.30        | 0.16        | -0.11        | 0.04        | K1III | K2   |
| 96846 | 4599             | 48         | 2.27        | 0.12        | -0.07        | 0.05        | K1III | K2   |
| 97247 | 4040             | 72         | 1.74        | 0.07        | -0.17        | 0.08        | K4III | K5   |
| 97439 | 5370             | 118        | 1.49        | 0.34        | 0.06         | 0.07        | G2Ib  | G2   |
| 97513 | 4159             | 152        | 1.72        | 0.33        | -0.20        | 0.06        | K3III | K0   |

Table 2. The radial velocities, R.V. [km/s], and the projected rotational velocities,  $v \sin i$  [km/s], of Kepler asteroseismic targets.

| HIP   | R.V.    | s.e. | $v \sin i$ |
|-------|---------|------|------------|
| 92132 | -2.87   | 1.40 | <5.0       |
| 92775 | -271.05 | 0.54 | 7.0        |
| 92961 | -29.23  | 0.15 | <5.0       |
| 93320 | -47.20  | 0.34 | <5.0       |
| 93469 | -55.16  | 0.63 | 8.5        |
| 93607 | -2.14   | 0.37 | <5.0       |
| 93687 | 10.08   | 0.19 | <5.0       |
| 93879 | -94.67  | 0.56 | 15.7       |
| 94022 | -24.61  | 0.31 | <5.0       |
| 94292 | 18.41   | 0.20 | <5.0       |
| 94409 | -29.30  | 0.25 | <5.0       |
| 94918 | -47.01  | 0.58 | <5.0       |
| 94952 | -53.92  | 0.18 | <5.0       |
| 94976 | 8.92    | 0.23 | <5.0       |
| 95237 | -3.39   | 0.23 | 17.7       |
| 95654 | -29.15  | 0.59 | 12.2       |
| 96751 | 7.38    | 0.18 | <5.0       |
| 96846 | -17.42  | 0.10 | <5.0       |
| 97247 | -4.81   | 0.19 | 5.3        |
| 97439 | -7.19   | 0.44 | 12.3       |
| 97513 | -8.69   | 2.73 | <5.0       |

At CAO, we used a 91-cm telescope and the fiber-fed echelle spectrograph FRESKO. The spectra were recorded with resolving power  $R=21,000$  in a spectral range that covered about  $2,500 \text{ \AA}$  in 19 orders. As the detector, a thinned back-illuminated CCD SITE chip (SI033B) with  $1024 \times 1024 \text{ 24} \times \text{24-}\mu\text{m}$  pixels was used.

At FLWO, we used the 1.5-m Tillinghast reflector and the CfA Digital Speedometer with resolving power  $R=35,000$ . As the detector, an intensified photon-counting Reticon was used. In this system, a single  $45 \text{ \AA}$  spectrogram, centred at  $\lambda \approx 5,187 \text{ \AA}$ , was recorded in one exposure.

The radial velocities of stars observed at CAO were determined via the cross-correlation method provided by IRAF. For the templates, radial velocity standard stars were used.

For the spectrograms measured at FLWO, for the templates, the model atmospheres of R.L. Kurucz and computed by Jon Morse were used (Torres et al. ~2002).



Fig. 2. Top: The 91-cm telescope at the M.G. Fracastoro station of the Catania Astrophysical Observatory; left: - the FRESKO spectrograph at the CAO; bottom: the F.L. Whipple Observatory, Arizona, USA.

In Table 2, we list the  $v \sin i$ , of the program stars, determined with the FWHM method for each star observed at CAO. The upper limit of 5 km/s has been estimated according to the instrumental resolution of the spectrograms. For the three stars that were observed at the FLWO, and for which we used the Kurucz model spectra for the determination of  $v \sin i$ , the measured values agree well (see Molenda-Żakowicz et al. 2008).

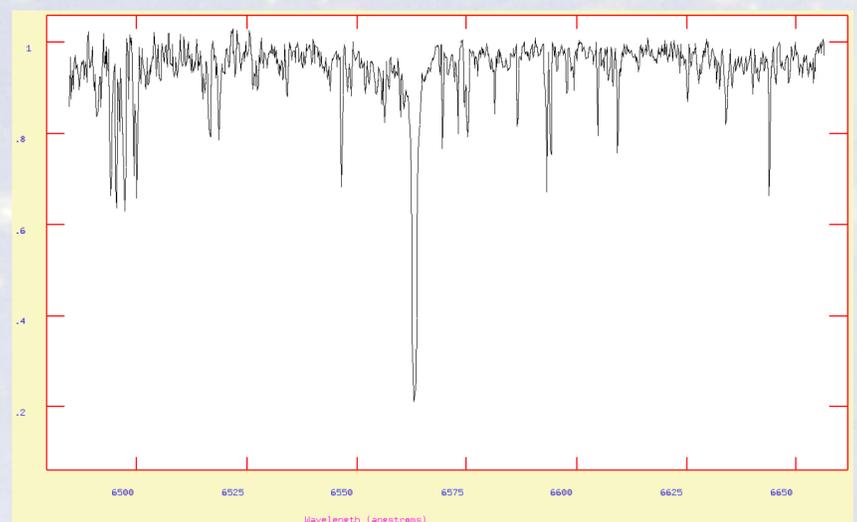


Fig. 3. A fragment of the spectrum of a new SB1 system, HIP 92132,  $V = 9.47$  mag, centred at the  $H\alpha$  line. The spectrum is measured with the FRESKO spectrograph with the exposure time 1.5 h.

#### References:

- ELODIE: the stellar library  
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